

# FONDAZIONE ACRA ONLUS

Independent Auditor's Report

Financial Statement as at December 31, 2023

*This report has been translated into English from the original, which was prepared in Italian and represents the only authentic copy, solely for the convenience of international readers.*

## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of  
Fondazione Acra Onlus

### Report on the financial statements

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#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Fondazione Acra Onlus (the Entity), which comprise the balance sheet as at December 31, 2023, the cash management statement for the year then ended and a section "Illustration of balance sheet".

The financial statements were drawn up in accordance with the Italian regulations and accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of Fondazione Acra Onlus as at December 31, 2023, and of the result of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Italian regulations and accounting principles governing financial statements.

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#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISA Italia). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for The Audit Of The Financial Statements* section of this report. We are independent of the Foundation in accordance with ethical requirements and standards applicable in Italy that are relevant to the audit of financial statements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

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#### Other matters

We highlight the following other matters:

- This report is not issued under any legal requirement, since for the year ended as at December 31, 2023 the audit pursuant to article 2477 of the Italian Civil Code is not mandatory because still waiting the communication by the Ministry of Labor and Social Policies. This communication gives the information for all the Onlus to sign up into "RUNTS" (National Register for the Third Sector) for presenting the related application.
  - The Management are responsible for the preparation of the section "Description of the economic and financial performance of the organisation and the methods it uses to pursue its statutory objectives". Our audit opinion on the financial statements as at December 31, 2023 does not extend to such data.
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#### Responsibilities of management for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the Italian regulations and accounting principles governing financial statements and, within the limits of the law, for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Foundation or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

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## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISA Italia) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of the audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISA Italia), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error; design and perform audit procedures in response to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of non detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control;
- Obtain and understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control;
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting principles used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made management;
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Foundation to cease to continue as a going concern;
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance, identified at the appropriate level as required by the ISA Italia, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Milan, 22 April 2024

BDO Italia S.p.A.  
*Signed in the original by*  
Alberto Corradi  
Partner

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